

# Our history

"A dream is one thing. A realization is something entirely separate."

-Danny Thomas, founder of St Jude Children's Research Hospital

Video: The founding of St. Jude

# Why Danny Thomas opened St. Jude

More than 70 years ago, Danny Thomas was a young entertainer with a baby on the way. Work wasn't easy to come by, and his despair grew. He turned to St. Jude Thaddeus, the patron saint of hopeless causes, and vowed:



Show me my way in life, and I will build you a shrine.

99

That prayer marked a pivotal moment. Soon after, he began finding work, eventually becoming one of the biggest stars of radio, film and television in his day. He was on *Make Room for Daddy*, later known as *The Danny Thomas Show*.

Danny used his fame to fulfill his vow and to change the lives of thousands of children and families. In 1962, St. Jude Children's Research Hospital opened in front of a crowd of 9,000 in Memphis, Tenn.

## Historical milestones

1966

A group of St. Jude patients are the **first acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL) patients to ever be successfully taken off therapy**, based on evidence that remission can be sustained.

1977

The hospital launches the first major effort to **understand the lifelong progression** of sickle cell disease.

1984

1996

Peter Doherty, PhD, St. Jude Immunology chair, is awarded the **Nobel Prize for Physiology or Medicine**.

2006

St. Jude reports a **94% survival rate for patients with acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL)**, using therapy that does not include radiation.

2007

The **St. Jude LIFE study** begins to study the long-term effects of cancer and its treatment. This initiative is one of the most ambitious follow-up projects ever conceived.

2008

St. Jude is designated a **National Cancer Institute Comprehensive Cancer Center**. We're the first and only cancer center solely focused on pediatric cancer to receive this distinction.

2010

We launch the **Pediatric Cancer Genome Project**, a collaboration with Washington University to uncover why childhood cancer arises, spreads and resists treatment. As part of the world's largest such initiative, scientists **compare the complete normal and cancer genomes of 800 childhood cancer patients** with some of the toughest and least understood pediatric cancers.

2018

St. Jude and World Health Organization announce a **five-year collaboration to transform cancer care by curing at least 60% of children** with six of the most common kinds of cancer worldwide by 2030.

2019

### Continue exploring our history



Pioneering racial integration

St. Jude was the first integrated children's hospital in the South.



Honors and awards

We've won clinical and scientific achievements.



St. Jude CEOs

Learn about our CEOs since 1961.



#### How we began

Continue reading about our history.

Because of supporters like you, families never receive a bill from St. Jude for anything.



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